## Problem 130F

y Surface H Water L Tank

Water is sloshing back and forth in a box of liquid of mean depth, H, and width, L, so that standing waves are formed.

## Assuming that

- the flow is planar, incompressible, inviscid and irrotational potential flow
- the free surface is devoid of surface tension and is at constant atmospheric pressure
- the surface waves are of small amplitude and only linear terms in the free surface boundary condition need be included
- the velocity potential of the fluid motion is of the form

$$\phi = (Ae^{ky} - Be^{-ky})\cos kx\sin\omega t$$

where A, B, k and  $\omega$  are constants.

find the frequency,  $f(f = \omega/2\pi)$ , of the lowest mode of sloshing motion (the lowest frequency) in the tank in terms of H, Land the acceleration due to gravity, g.